FY 2005 U.S. GOVERNMENT- SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES & TRAINING REGIONAL REPORT

~ REGION UNATRIBUTABLE ~

Executive Order 13055, issued in 1997, created the Interagency Working Group on U.S. Government-Sponsored International Exchanges and Training (IAWG). The purpose of the Working Group is to recommend to the President measures for improving the coordination, efficiency, and effectiveness of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The IAWG is also tasked with establishing a clearinghouse to improve data collection and analysis of international exchange and training activities. The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, as amended (22 USC 2460 (f) and (g)) reaffirms the Presidential mandate and provides a statutory basis for the IAWG's operations.

In response to its mandate, the IAWG compiles an annual inventory of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The *Regional Reports* augment this inventory by providing statistical compilations of region- and country-specific inventory data. The *Regional Reports* contain information only on programs and participants submitted by federal agencies for the inventory of programs.

The IAWG defines international exchanges and training as those activities that promote the sharing of ideas, develop skills, and foster mutual understanding and cooperation, financed wholly or in part, directly or indirectly, with United States Government funds. This definition allows for broad interpretation. Some agencies provide information only on "dedicated" exchange and training programs while others submit information on any activity that could fall within the definition. It is important to note that foreign participants in exchange and training programs may participate in activities or receive training in their home country or a third country. Therefore, it should not be assumed that all these participants travel to the United States. The ability to track individuals who participate in exchange and training programs in their home country or a third country varies from agency to agency. Therefore, the IAWG contends that the information contained within this report and the annual inventory of programs does not represent the full scope of U.S. Government exchange and training programming.

The way in which agencies manage data varies significantly. While some agencies collect specific information on the number of people they exchange or train with their appropriated funds, many others focus data collection on larger, overarching programs and do not isolate information on the exchange and training components of these programs. Funding figures are inconsistently available and are not included in this report. The vast majority of agencies are able to provide information on participant types and fields of activities. However, much of the data provided by individual programs is estimated. Therefore, summary statistics on these two categories should be viewed as estimates.

The inventory does not include statistical information for routine staff travel, ad hoc consultations, or travel undertaken for the purpose of representation.

Please refer to the Working Group's *Annual Report* for full program descriptions.

The *Regional Report* is divided into five sections:

Section 1: Participants by Country

Section 2: Participants by Employment Type Section 3: Participants by Field of Activity Section 4: Inventory of Participants by Country

Section 5: Participants by Federal Sponsor

FY 2005 Participants by Country

Region Unattributable

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	31	615	646
TOTAL	31	615	646

FY 2005 Participants by Employment Type

Region Unattributable

Participant Type	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Government Representatives	4	12.90%	331	53.82%	335	51.86%
International Organization Representatives	0	0.00%	8	1.30%	8	1.24%
Media/Communications Professionals	0	0.00%	28	4.55%	28	4.33%
Medical Professionals	1	3.23%	0	0.00%	1	0.15%
Military Representatives	3	9.68%	0	0.00%	3	0.46%
Non-Profit Organization Professionals	0	0.00%	13	2.11%	13	2.01%
Other	0	0.00%	194	31.54%	194	30.03%
Private Business Professionals	0	0.00%	29	4.72%	29	4.49%
Scientists/Technologists	17	54.84%	0	0.00%	17	2.63%
University Graduate Students	6	19.35%	0	0.00%	6	0.93%
University Undergraduate Students	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Unkown	0	0.00%	12	1.95%	12	1.86%
Total	31		615		646	

FY 2005 Participants by Field of Activity

Region Unattributable

Field of Activity	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Administration of Justice	0	0.00%	121	19.67%	121	18.73%
Business	0	0.00%	1	0.16%	1	0.15%
Communications	0	0.00%	21	3.41%	21	3.25%
Education	1	3.23%	195	31.71%	196	30.34%
Foreign Languages/Area Studies/Cultural and Minority Studies	1	3.23%	0	0.00%	1	0.15%
Labor	0	0.00%	47	7.64%	47	7.28%
Law	0	0.00%	34	5.53%	34	5.26%
Medicine and Public Health	1	3.23%	2	0.33%	3	0.46%
Military Science	3	9.68%	0	0.00%	3	0.46%
Public Administration	1	3.23%	72	11.71%	73	11.30%
Sciences and Mathematics	23	74.19%	0	0.00%	23	3.56%
Social Sciences	1	3.23%	0	0.00%	1	0.15%
Transportation	0	0.00%	9	1.46%	9	1.39%
Unkown	0	0.00%	113	18.37%	113	17.49%
Total	31		615		646	

FY 2005 Inventory of Participants by Country

Region Unattributable <u>Unattributable</u>

Department of Commerce

National Institute of Standards and Technology

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Standards in Trade Program	0	0
NIST Exchange Visitors Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Total Department Participants	0	0

Department of Defense

National Defense University

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
National Security Education Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Regional Centers for Security Studies

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Near East-South Asia Center for Strategic Studies	7	0
Total Agency Participants	7	0
Total Department Participants	7	0

Department of Education

Office of the Undersecretary for International Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
USED International Visitors Program	0	190
Total Agency Participants	0	190
Total Department Participants	0	190

Department of Energy

National Nuclear Security Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Nuclear Safety and Security Program	0	0
Defense Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Total Department Participants	0	0
Department of Homeland Security		
United States Coast Guard		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
U.S. Coast Guard Resident Training Programs	0	0
U.S. Coast Guard Exportable Training	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Transportation Security Administration		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
TSA International Visitors Program	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1
Immigration and Customs Enforcement		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Training Program	0	95
Total Agency Participants	0	95
Total Department Participants	0	96
Department of Justice		
Criminal Division		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training The International Visitors Program	0	217
Total Agency Participants	0	217
Total Department Participants	0	217

Department of Labor

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

U.S.	Foreign
0	45
0	45
0	45
U.S.	Foreign
0	0
0	0
0	0
U.S.	Foreign
0	8
0	8
0	8
U.S.	Foreign
U.S.	
	C
1	0
1 1	0 0
1 1	Foreign 0 0 Foreign
1 1 1	0
	0 0 0 U.S. 0 0

Federal Trade Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FTC International Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
General Services Administration		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of Intergovernmental Solutions, Office of Citizen Services and Communications	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Library of Congress		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Professional Visitors Program	0	9
Total Agency Participants	0	9
National Science Foundation		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of International Science and Engineering	23	0
Total Agency Participants	23	0
Nuclear Regulatory Commission		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Regional Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Peace Corps		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum		
Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Visiting Scholar Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

FY 2005 Participants by Federal Sponsor

Region Unattributable

Department of Commerce

TOTAL

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	0	0

National Institute of Standards and Technology

NIST Exchange Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0
Standards in Trade Program			
Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0

Department of Defense

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
7	0	7

National Defense University

National Security Education Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Regional Centers for Security Studies

Near East-South Asia Center for Strategic Studies

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	7	0	7
TOTAL	7	0	7

Department of Education

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	190	190

Office of the Undersecretary for International Affairs

USED International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	190	190
TOTAL	0	190	190

Department of Energy

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

National Nuclear Security Administration

Defense Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

International Nuclear Safety and Security Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Homeland Security

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	96	

Immigration and Customs Enforcement

International Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	95	95
TOTAL	0	95	95

Transportation Security Administration

TSA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

United States Coast Guard

U.S. Coast Guard Exportable Training

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

U.S. Coast Guard Resident Training Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Justice

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	217	217

Criminal Division

Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training -- The International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	217	217
TOTAL	0	217	217

Department of Labor

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	45	

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

ILAB International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	45	45
TOTAL	0	45	45

Department of Transportation

		Foreign Tota icipants Particip	
(0	8 8	

Federal Aviation Administration

FAA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	8	8
TOTAL	0	8	8

Department of the Treasury

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	0	0

Internal Revenue Service

IRS International Visitor Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Veterans Affairs

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
1	0	1

Veterans Health Administration

Training Activities

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	1	0	1
TOTAL	1	0	1

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	50	50

FDIC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	50	50
TOTAL	0	50	50

Federal Trade Commission

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	0	0

FTC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

General Services Administration

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	0	0

Office of Intergovernmental Solutions, Office of Citizen Services and Communications

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Library of Congress

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	9	9

Professional Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	9	9
TOTAL	0	9	9

National Science Foundation

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
23	0	23

Office of International Science and Engineering

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	23	0	23
TOTAL	23	0	23

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Regional Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Peace Corps

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Total U.S.	Total Foreign	Total
Participants	Participants	Participants
0	0	

Visiting Scholar Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0